R&S®FSH HANDHELD SPECTRUM ANALYZER



The all-in-one handheld platform



Product Brochure Version 21.00

ROHDE&SCHWARZ

Make ideas real



AT A GLANCE

The R&S®FSH spectrum analyzer is rugged, handy and designed for use in the field. Its low weight, its simple, well-conceived operation concept and the large number of measurement functions make it an indispensable tool for anyone who needs an efficient measuring instrument for outdoor work.

The R&S°FSH is a handheld spectrum analyzer and – depending on the model and the options installed – a power meter, a cable and antenna tester and a two-port vector network analyzer. It provides the most important RF analysis functions that an RF service technician or an installation and maintenance team needs to solve daily routine measurement tasks. For example, it can be used for maintaining or installing transmitter systems, checking cables and antennas, assessing signal quality in broadcasting, radiocommunications and service, measuring electric field strength or in simple lab applications. The R&S°FSH can perform any of these tasks quickly, reliably and with high measurement accuracy.

Weighing only 3 kg, the R&S°FSH is a handy instrument. All frequently used functions have their own function keys and are within fingertip reach. The brilliant color display is easy to read even under poor lighting conditions, and it has a monochrome mode for extreme conditions.

The capacity of the R&S°FSH battery enables uninterrupted operation for up to 4.5 hours. The battery is changed within seconds and all connectors are splash-proof.

Key facts

- ► Frequency range from 9 kHz to 3.6/8/13.6/20 GHz
- ► High sensitivity of < -141 dBm (1 Hz), with preamplifier < -161 dBm (1 Hz)
- ➤ 20 MHz demodulation bandwidth for analyzing LTE signals
- Low measurement uncertainty (< 1 dB)
- Measurement functions for all important measurement tasks related to the startup and maintenance of transmitter systems
- ► Internal tracking generator and VSWR bridge with built-in DC voltage supply (bias)
- ► Two-port network analyzer
- Rugged, splash-proof housing for rough work in the field
- Easy handling due to low weight (3 kg with battery) and easy-to-reach function keys
- Easy operation thanks to user configurable, automatic test sequences (wizard)

BENEFITS AND KEY FEATURES

Installation and maintenance of transmitter stations

- ► Power measurements on pulsed signals
- ► Channel power measurements
- ► Adjacent channel power measurements
- Measurement of spurious emissions (spectrum) emission mask)
- ► Measurement of the modulation spectrum on pulsed signals with gated sweep
- ► Analysis of transmit signals (connected to BTS or OTA)
 - GSM/GPRS/EDGE
 - WCDMA/HSDPA/HSPA+
 - CDMA2000®
 - 1xEV-DO
 - LTE FDD/TDD
 - NB-IoT
 - TD-SCDMA/HSDPA
- Vector network analysis
- One-port cable loss measurements
- ► Distance-to-fault measurements
- ▶ Vector voltmeter
- ► Position finding and increased measurement accuracy using the GPS receiver
- ► Highly accurate power measurements up to 110 GHz with terminating power sensors
- ▶ Directional power measurements up to 4 GHz
- ► Channel power meter
- Pulse analysis with wideband power sensors
- Optical power measurement with optical power sensor

Interference analysis, geotagging and indoor mapping

- ► Spectrogram measurements with R&S®FSH-K14 and R&S®FSH-K15
- ► Interference analysis with R&S®FSH-K15 and directional antennas
- Geotagging
- Indoor mapping

Measurements of electromagnetic fields

- ► Easy-to-access, well-protected connectors
- ► Field strength measurements with isotropic antennas
- ► EMF measurement application (R&S®FSH-K105 option)
- ▶ page 18

Diagnostic applications in the lab or in service

- ► EMC precompliance measurements and channel scan
- ► AM modulation depth measurements
- ► Measurement of signal distortions caused by harmonics
- ► Location of EMC problems
- ▶ page 20

Documentation and remote control

- ► R&S®InstrumentView software for documenting measurement results
- Remote control via LAN or USB
- ▶ page 22

Easy operation

- Quick function selection via keypad and rotary knob
- Optimal reading of measurement results in any situation
- ► Test report in just a few steps with the R&S®FSH wizard
- Setting of frequency via channel tables
- Operation in different languages
- ► Easy-to-access, well-protected connectors
- ▶ page 24

System configuration options and applications

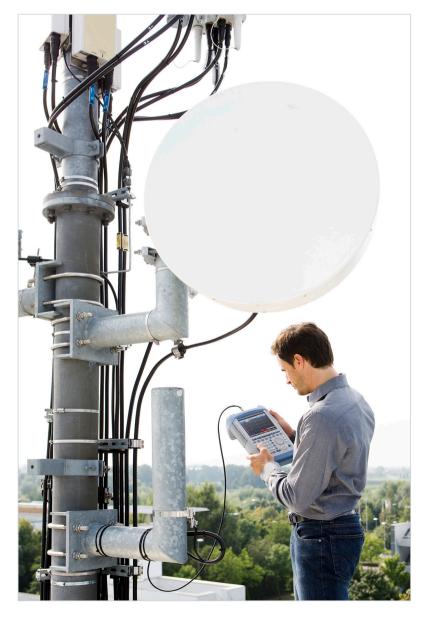
▶ page 28

INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE OF TRANSMITTER STATIONS

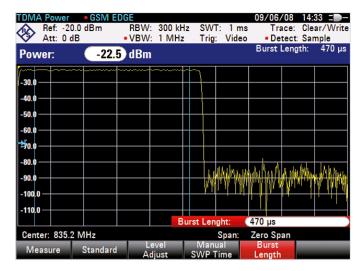
The R&S®FSH is designed for the installation and maintenance of transmitter systems. It provides the following measurement functions:

- ► Checking of signal quality in the spectral and time domain using channel power measurements and measurements on pulsed signals
- ► Analysis of GSM/GPRS/EDGE, WCDMA/HSDPA/ HSPA+, LTE FDD/TDD, TD-SCDMA/HSDPA, CDMA2000® and 1xEV-DO transmit signals
- ► All measurements on transmit signals can be performed connected to the base station as well as over the air (OTA)

- ► Spectrogram analysis of intermittent faults
- ► Distance-to-fault measurements on cables and one-port cable loss measurements
- ► Measuring of antenna match and testing of power amplifiers using vector network analysis
- ► Determination of transmission power using power sensors



The R&S®FSH in operation during installation and maintenance of transmitter stations



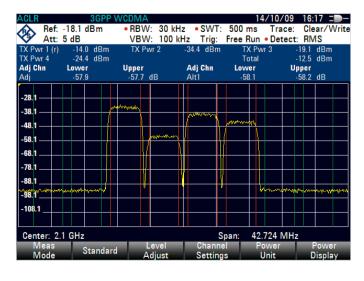
Power measurements on pulsed signals

The R&S®FSH uses the TDMA power function to measure time-domain power within a time division multiple access (TDMA) timeslot. To make work easier for the user, all required instrument settings are already predefined for the GSM and EDGE standards.



Channel power measurements

The R&S®FSH uses the channel power measurement function to determine the power of a definable transmission channel. Channel power measurement for the LTE, WCDMA, GSM, TD-SCDMA, cdmaOne, CDMA2000® and 1xEV-DO digital mobile communications standards is performed at a keystroke.



Adjacent channel power measurements

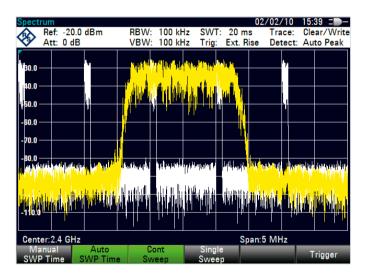
The ACLR measurement function enables the user to test how far a base station carrier signal reaches into the adjacent channel. An ACLR value that is too low indicates poor signal quality and can lead to interference on the adjacent useful signals.

The adjacent channel power can be displayed as an absolute value or relative to the useful carrier. The R&S®FSH offers predefined settings for various transmission standards such as WCDMA, CDMA2000®, 1xEV-DO, TD-SCDMA and LTE, but parameters can also be user-defined. For example, users can enter different channel widths and spacings for up to 12 channels and up to 12 adjacent channels for the measurement of multicarrier signals.



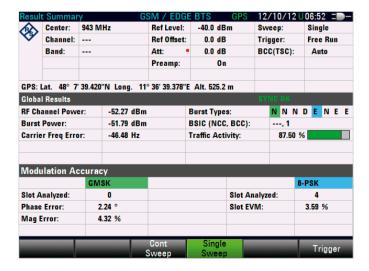
Measurement of spurious emissions (spectrum emission mask)

The R&S®FSH measures spurious emissions of a base station using the spectrum emission mask (SEM) function. Spurious emissions can interfere with adjacent transmit signals, resulting in reduced signal quality and lower data rates. By means of the SEM function, the R&S®FSH tests whether the signal lies within the limits defined by the wireless communications standard. The R&S®FSH offers a wide range of predefined masks, e.g. for 3GPP WCDMA, CDMA2000®, WiMAX™, LTE, TD-SCDMA, WLAN and WiBro. New masks with user-defined settings can be created and utilized quickly and easily with the R&S®InstrumentView software.



Measurement of the modulation spectrum on pulsed signals with gated sweep

The gated sweep function is used to measure a pulsed signal only in the time interval in which the pulse is active. This method makes it possible, for instance, to display the modulation spectrum of a GSM signal, a WLAN signal or, as shown in the example, a pulsed WiMAX $^{\text{TM}}$ signal.

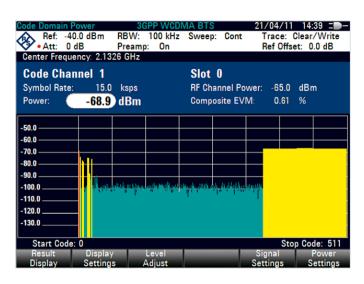


Analysis of GSM/GPRS/EDGE transmit signals

The R&S*FSH-K10 option demodulates GSM, GPRS and EDGE base station signals. A fast and accurate signal analysis is performed, allowing the user to easily check and troubleshoot base stations. The spectrum overview displays the RF channel power and occupied bandwidth of the signal. If the received power is below the specified limit, it indicates poor link performance. A too high RF channel power would interfere with other base stations.

The result summary displays the main signal parameters such as RF channel power, burst power, carrier frequency error, modulation and base station identity code (BSIC). The current traffic activity indicates whether capacity problems or low data rates may be related to an increase in cell traffic. Modulation accuracy measurements on GMSK and 8PSK modulated bursts are performed as required in the standard specifications. Poor modulation accuracy indicates problems in the BTS transmitter components.

The power versus time display shows the GSM/EDGE bursts in the time domain. It is used to check whether the power and timing of the frame comply with the specifications. Equipped with the R&S°FSH-K10, the R&S°FSH measurement results allow network operators to adjust BTS transmit power and frequency settings accurately, improving signal quality and out-of-channel emissions. The result is less interference, higher data rates and more network capacity.



Resul	t Summar	у	3GF	PP WCDN	/IA BTS	GPS	01/06/11	09:14
仑	Center:	891.6 MHz	- 1	Ref Level:	-10.0 dBr	n s	Sweep:	Cont
V	Channel:	4458	1	Ref Offset:	0.0 dB		Antenna Div:	None
	Band:	WCDMA(85	0) /	Att:	10.0 dB		P-CPICH Slo	t: 0
	Transd:		1	Preamp:	Off	(Ch Search:	On
			:	Scr Code:	Auto			
GPS: I	Lat. 48° 7'	38.736"N Lo	ng. 11° 3	36' 43.380"I	E Alt. 577.0	m		
Globa	ıl Results	for Frame	0					
RF Ch	annel Powe	er: -24.9	6 dBm		Active Char	nels:	68	
Carrie	r Freq Erro	r: 18	4 Hz		Scr Code Fo	und:	0/0	
I-Q 01	fset:	0.1	2 %		Peak CDE (15 ksps):		-37.73 d	IB
Gain I	mbalance:	0.0	1 %		Avg RCDE (64 QAM):		0	IB
Comp	osite EVM:	-	%					
Chan	nel Resul	ts						
P-CPI	CH (15 ksp:	s, Code 0)			P-CCPCH (1	5 ksps, C	ode 1)	
Pov	ver:	-34.9	7 dBm		Power (A	bs):	-34.98 d	IBm
Ec/	lo:	1.4	6 dB		Ec/lo:		1.47 d	IB
Syn	ıbol EVM rı	ms: 0.4	8 %		Symbol E	VM rms:	0.54 9	6
P-SCH	l Power (A	bs): -37.9	4 dBm		S-SCH Pow	er (Abs):	-37.40 d	IBm
	esult	Display		evel			Signal	Power
Di	splay	Settings	A	djust		S	ettings	Settings

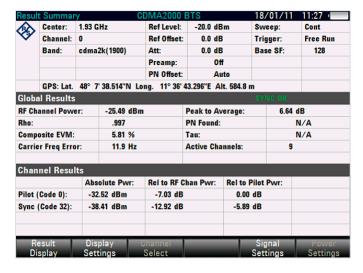
Analysis of WCDMA/HSDPA/HSPA+ transmit signals

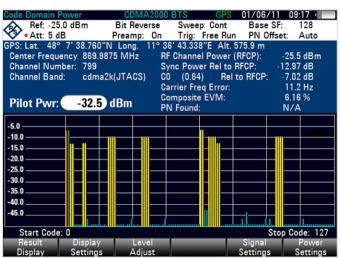
When commissioning and maintaining base stations, users need a guick overview of the modulation characteristics, the power of the code channels and the signal quality. The R&S®FSH-K44 option demodulates 3GPP WCDMA base station signals and performs a detailed analysis. In addition to the total power, it measures the power of the most important code channels such as the common pilot channel (CPICH), the primary common control physical channel (P-CCPCH) and the primary and secondary synchronization channels (P-SCH and S-SCH). It also displays the carrier frequency offset and the error vector magnitude (EVM) which is used to draw conclusions about signal quality. The ratio of the chip energy (E_c) to the power density of the interference signal (I₀) provides information about the signal-to-interference ratio. The scrambling code can be determined at the press of a button and used automatically for decoding the code channels. For a quick overview of adjacent base stations, the R&S®FSH provides up to eight scrambling codes with associated CPICH power. Equipped with the isotropic antennas of the R&S®TS-EMF measurement system, the R&S®FSH-K44 can also measure the electrical field strength of the WCDMA signal.

The R&S®FSH-K44 option is easy to use. Only three operating steps are required to display the measurement results:

- ► Select the 3GPP WCDMA function
- Set the center frequency
- Start the scrambling code search

The R&S®FSH-K44E option provides code domain power measurements for in-depth WCDMA/HSDPA/HSPA+ analyses. This option allows the channel power of occupied and unoccupied code channels to be graphically displayed. The resulting summary provides an overview of key signal parameters such as RF channel power, code channel power and composite EVM. The code domain channel table contains additional information such as symbol rate, channel number with the associated spreading factor and automatic detection and display of the channel type.



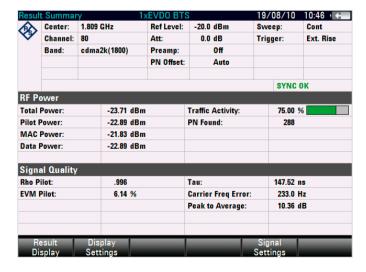


Analysis of CDMA2000® transmit signals

The R&S°FSH-K46 option ideally equips the R&S°FSH for CDMA2000° base station transmitter measurements. In addition to total power, the spectrum analyzer determines the power of the pilot channel (F-PICH) and the synchronization channel (F-SYNC). The carrier frequency offset, the error vector magnitude (EVM) and Rho are also measured and displayed. This allows the user to detect transmitter impairments such as clipping or intermodulation that are difficult to recognize in the spectrum.

For in-depth analysis, the R&S*FSH-K46E option is available for code domain power measurements. This option permits the graphical display of the channel power of occupied and unoccupied channels. The resulting summary provides an overview of key signal parameters, e.g. RF channel power, channel power, Rho and EVM. Channel power is displayed relative to the total power or relative to the power of the pilot channel.

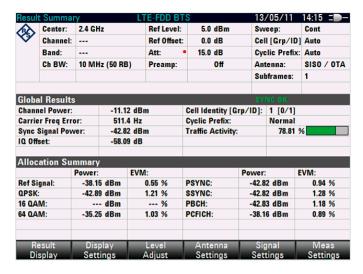
The code domain channel table contains additional information such as the symbol rate and the channel number with its Walsh code.

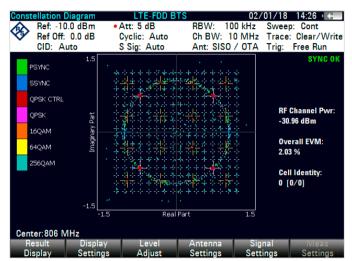


Analysis of 1xEV-DO transmit signals

The R&S°FSH-K47 option equips the R&S°FSH for 1xEV-DO base station transmitter measurements. The analyzer measures all key parameters that provide useful information about the signal quality and the power distribution of various code channels. These include the total power, the ratio of peak power to average power, the power of the pilot, MAC and data as well as the carrier frequency offset, the EVM and Rho. This allows the user to detect transmitter impairments such as clipping or intermodulation that are difficult to recognize in the spectrum. In addition, current traffic activity is displayed. This value shows whether connection problems or low data rates are caused by high traffic activity.

The R&S°FSH-K47E option enables in-depth 1xEV-DO measurements. For a quick overview of adjacent base stations, the R&S°FSH provides up to eight PN offsets with corresponding power. The burst power measurement in the time domain is used to check whether the power and timing of the 1xEV-DO frame comply with standard specifications.





Analysis of LTE FDD/TDD transmit signals

The R&S®FSH-K50/-K511) option equips the R&S®FSH for measurements on LTE FDD and LTE TDD eNodeB transmitters. It can analyze all signal bandwidths up to 20 MHz that are defined in the LTE standard. Both options support all important LTE measurements – from single input single output (SISO) to 4x4 multiple input multiple output (MIMO) transmissions. In addition to the total power, the R&S®FSH-K50/-K51 determines the power of the reference signal, the power of the physical control format indicator channel (PCFICH), the physical broadcast channel (PBCH) and the two synchronization channels PSYNC and SSYNC.

It also measures and displays the carrier frequency offset and EVM value of the reference signal and the useful data. Users can now detect transmitter impairments such as clipping or intermodulation that are difficult to recognize in the spectrum.

The R&S®FSH also supports LTE-Advanced carrier aggregation. Measurement results of up to three LTE carriers are displayed simultaneously. A simple pass/ fail indication helps the user detect errors in the antenna and cable installation. Using the isotropic antennas of the R&S®TS-EMF measurement system, the R&S®FSH-K50/-K51 can also measure the electric field strength of the LTE signal. The R&S°FSH-K50E/-K51E options are available for in-depth LTE analysis. In addition to displaying the EVM value, this option includes a constellation diagram that graphically displays the quality of the LTE signal. The different modulation types and LTE signal components can be displayed separately. An LTE BTS scanner is provided for measurements over the air interface. This scanner shows the power of the up to eight strongest LTE signals and provides a quick overview of all LTE base stations in the surrounding area.

¹⁾ Available for R&S®FSH with serial numbers ≥ 105000.

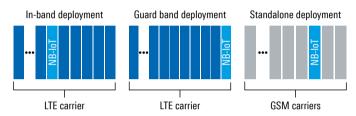
Result	t Summa	ry		LTE-FDD N	B-IoT	02	/01/18	14:19 (+
兪	Center:	806 M	Hz	Ref Level:	-20.0 dE	3m Sv	veep:	Cont
1	Channel:	6300		Ref Offset:	0.0 dE	3 Tr	igger:	Free Run
	Band:	LTE(B	20)	Att:	10.0 dE	+PA SE	Q / PRB:	19 / 4
	Transd:			Antenna:	SISO / O	TA lo	T Freq Offs	-3.6975 MH
	LTE BW:	10 MH	Iz (50 RB)	Deploymt:			bframes:	10
Globa	l Results					SY	(NC OK	
loT Ch	iannel Pov	ver:	-50.86 dE	3m	Cell Identi	ty [Grp/ID]:	0 [0/0]	(Auto)
0vera	II EVM:		1.76 %					
Carrie	r Freq Err	or:	130.62 Hz		Traffic Activity:		14.29 %	
Sync :	Signal Pov	/er:	-58.44 dE	Bm	SINR:		35.68 dB	
OSTP:			-51.72 dE	3m	RSSI:		-52.16 dBm	
Frame	Offset:		s					
Alloca	tion Sumn	nary						
	Pow	er:	EVM	:		Power:	E۱	/M:
NRS:	-5	9.42 dB	m (0.77 %	NPSS:	-58.44 d	Bm	1.54 %
QPSK:	-6	1.46 dB	m i	2.21 %	NSSS:	-58.45 d	Bm	1.64 %
					NPBCH:	-58.44 d	Bm	1.66 %
	esult		play	Level	Anteni		gnal	Meas
Di	splay	Set	tings	Adjust	Setting	gs Se	ttings	Settings

Analysis of NB-IoT transmit signals The R&S®FSH-K56 option enables

The R&S°FSH-K56 option enables the R&S°FSH to measure NB-IoT transmit signals. NB-IoT occupies a bandwidth of 180 kHz, which corresponds to one resource block in LTE transmission. The error vector magnitude (EVM) and frequency error shown on the result summary page are important parameters for determining the quality of the transmitted signal. Other NB-IoT downlink physical signal parameters (NPSS, NSSS and NPBCH) are also measured and displayed. The constellation diagram graphically shows the quality of the NB-IoT signals.

The R&S°FSH-K56 option supports analysis of an NB-IoT downlink signal in three deployment modes – in-band, guard band and standalone.

Deployment modes for NB-IoT



25/09/12 16:39 = -2.015 GHz Center: Ref Level: 10.2 dBm Cont Sweep Channel: Ref Offset: 40.2 dB Sw Pnt Att: 40.0 dB Band: Slot Number: 0 Transd Preamp: On Max Users: 16 Scr Code: 0 **Global Slot Results** RF Channel Power: 10.58 dBm P-CCPCH Symbol EVM 1.05 % rms (Slot 0) Carrier Freq Error: -18.75 Hz Slot Power Results Absolute Power Rel to RF Chan Pwr: Data Power: 10.58 dBm 0.00 dB Data 1 Power: 10.58 dBm -0.00 dB Data 2 Power: 10.59 dBm 0.01 dB Midamble Power 10.56 dBm -0.02 dB

Analysis of TD-SCDMA/HSDPA transmit signals

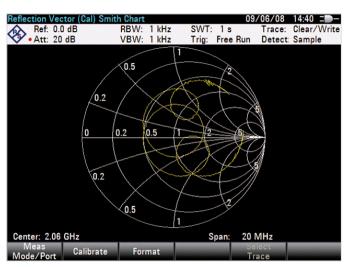
Equipped with the R&S°FSH-K48/-K48E measurement applications, the R&S°FSH provides the user with a quick overview of the main parameters needed for commissioning and maintaining TD-SCDMA/HSDPA base stations. The result summary display is available with the R&S°FSH-K48 measurement application. It shows the carrier frequency error (CFE) and the PCCPCH symbol error vector magnitude (EVM), which indicate signal quality. The absolute channel power and the channel power in relation to the total signal power of the data parts and midamble parts of a selected timeslot are measured. These measurements provide information about the signal-to-interference ratio.

The R&S°FSH-K48E measurement application enables fast and reliable in-depth analysis of TD-SCDMA/HSDPA signals. The time domain power display shows the received power, C/I and composite EVM of each active slot within the TD-SCDMA subframe. The results are simultaneously displayed in a table and in a diagram. Display lines and numbering help the user easily check whether the power and timing of each subframe meet specifications.

The code domain power display shows the active and inactive TD-SCDMA codes within the selected frequency channel. The channel table display shows the main parameters of the TD-SCDMA and HSDPA channels. The Sync ID display shows the signals coming from different base stations.







RBW: 10 kHz 1 s SWT: Clear/Write Trace: **♦**• Att: 0 dB Free Run Detect: Sample Magnitude **Phase** -1.00 dB -84.1 (Ref: -11.77 dB) (Ref: -115.0°) Center: 800 MHz Span: Zero Span Option

Vector network analysis

The vector measurements option adds a built-in tracking generator and an internal VSWR bridge, transforming the R&S®FSH models into a two-port vector network analyzer. Matching and transmission characteristics of filters, amplifiers, etc. can be determined quickly and with high accuracy in the forward and reverse direction with only one test setup. The built-in DC bias supplies power to active DUTs, such as amplifiers, via the RF cable. This function is especially useful for mast-mounted amplifiers in a base station.

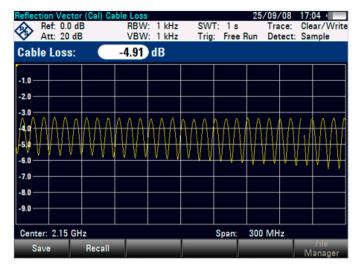
- ► Higher measurement accuracy due to vector system error correction
- Measurement of magnitude and phase of S-parameters S_{11}^{2} , S_{21}^{2} , S_{12} and S_{22}
- Simultaneous display of magnitude and phase in splitscreen mode
- Simultaneous display of four different S-parameters
- Smith chart with zoom function
- Support of all conventional marker formats
- Input of a reference impedance for DUTs with an impedance other than 50 Ω
- Electrical length measurement
- Determination of group delay
- Measurement of matching characteristic of the antenna (return loss, reflection coefficient or VSWR) 3)
- 2) Not applicable to R&S°FSH13 and R&S°FSH20.
- Applicable only to R&S°FSH models with built-in VSWR bridge (models .23/.24/.28/.30).

Vector voltmeter

26/06/09 11:46

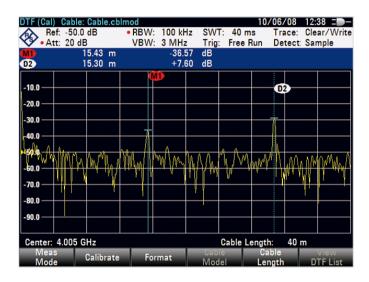
The R&S®FSH-K45 vector voltmeter option displays the magnitude and phase of a DUT at a fixed frequency. Therefore, the R&S°FSH (models .23/.24/.28/.30) can replace a conventional vector voltmeter for many applications. Because the required signal source and bridge are already available in the R&S®FSH, costs are saved and the test setup is significantly simplified, making the R&S®FSH-K45 the right choice for field use. For relative measurements, the measurement results of a reference DUT are stored at the press of a button. Comparison measurements, e.g. between different RF cables and a reference cable (golden device), can be quickly and easily performed. Typical applications:

- ► Adjustment of electrical cable length
- ► Checking of phase-controlled antennas such as used in an instrument landing system (ILS) in air traffic control



One-port cable loss measurements

The R&S°FSH can determine the cable loss of installed cables without much effort. Simply connect one end of the cable to the R&S°FSH measurement port. The other end of the cable is terminated with a short circuit or left open.



Distance-to-fault measurements

The distance-to-fault, caused by a pinched cable or by loose or corroded cable connections, is determined quickly and precisely. The built-in threshold function ensures that only true cable faults, i.e. faults that exceed a tolerance limit, are listed. This considerably simplifies measurement evaluation.



Position finding and increased measurement accuracy using the GPS receiver

Using the R&S®HA-Z240 GPS receiver, the R&S®FSH documents where a measurement is carried out. The longitude, latitude and altitude of the position are shown on the display. If required, the position can be stored together with the measurement results. Moreover, the GPS receiver increases the frequency measurement accuracy by synchronizing the internal reference oscillator to the GPS frequency reference. One minute following position finding, the frequency accuracy of the R&S®FSH is 25 ppb (25 \times 10-9). To fasten the GPS receiver on the roof of a car, for example, the GPS receiver is equipped with a magnet and a 5 m cable.



The R&S®FSH and the R&S®FSH-Z44 directional power sensor

Directional power measurements up to 4 GHz

The R&S®FSH-Z14 and R&S®FSH-Z44 directional power sensors transform the R&S®FSH into a full-featured directional power meter for the frequency ranges from 25 MHz to 1 GHz and from 200 MHz to 4 GHz. The R&S®FSH can then simultaneously measure the output power and the matching of transmitter system antennas under operating conditions. The power sensors measure average power up to 120 W and normally eliminate the need for any extra attenuators. They are compatible with the common GSM/EDGE, 3GPP WCDMA, cdmaOne, CDMA2000® 1x, DVB-T and DAB standards. In addition, the peak envelope power (PEP) up to max. 300 W can be determined.

R&S®NRP power sensors



Highly accurate power measurements up to 110 GHz with terminating power sensors

Equipped with the R&S®NRP USB power sensors, the R&S°FSH becomes a highly accurate RF power meter up to 110 GHz with a dynamic range from -70 dBm to +45 dBm.



Channel power meter

This standard function enables the R&S°FSH to measure channel power without an external power sensor at the same accuracy as in spectrum analyzer mode. The measurement amplitude range goes up to +30 dBm. The frequency range depends on the R&S°FSH spectrum analyzer model. The channel bandwidth can be set up to 1 GHz and allows measuring all types of signals, including modulated signals such as LTE, WCDMA, etc.



Pulse analysis with wideband power sensors

When equipped with the R&S°FSH-K29 option and a R&S°NRP-Z81/-Z85/-Z86 wideband power sensor, the R&S°FSH can measure peak power and the main pulse parameters up to 44 GHz.



Optical power measurement with optical power sensor

When connected to an R&S®HA-Z360/-Z361 optical power sensor, R&S®FSH power meter mode reads out optical absolute power in dBm as well as relative power in dB.

INTERFERENCE ANALYSIS, GEOTAGGING AND INDOOR MAPPING

In wireless systems, interference causes low data rates, dropped calls and poor voice quality, often making it impossible to establish or maintain a connection.

A rugged, lightweight, handheld spectrum analyzer such as the R&S®FSH is the optimum tool for interference analysis in the field.

Spectrogram measurements with R&S®FSH-K14 and R&S®FSH-K15

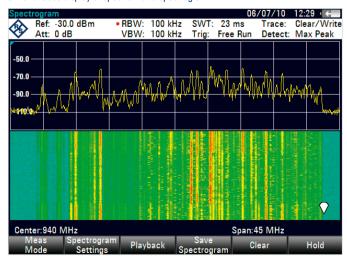
The spectrogram measurements application allows the R&S®FSH to provide a history of the spectrum. As a result, intermittent faults or variations in frequency and level versus time can be analyzed. Specific evaluations can be made by replaying recorded data and setting time lines and markers.

The R&S®FSH can record up to 999 hours. The recording interval is adjustable. A short recording interval results in an increasing capturing rate, which is suitable for capturing very short intermittent signals.

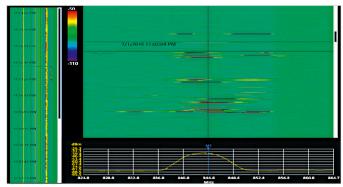
Recording can be initiated manually, with predefined start and stop date and time, or triggered by events. Using R&S®InstrumentView, the compressed view on the left allows fast search of ambiguous signals and the spectrum display on the right bottom can be zoomed in for further analysis.

Time and frequency markers can be added during the post-analysis stage and for documentation. This long time recording spectrogram allows unmanned recording, collection of activities over a long period and facilitates postanalysis, which is useful for interference hunting and spectrum observation.

Simultaneous display of spectrum and spectrogram



Long time spectrogram recording analysis with R&S®InstrumentView



Interference analysis with R&S®FSH-K15 and directional antennas

Equipped with the R&S°FSH-K15 option and a directional antenna such as the R&S°HE400, the R&S°FSH helps network operators and regulatory bodies to successfully detect and characterize interfering signals and find interference sources.

In addition to the spectrogram and standard spectrum analyzer measurements, interference specific measurements such as carrier to noise (C/N), carrier to interference (C/I) and trace mathematics (diff mode) help users to easily find, monitor and characterize interfering signals.

The mapping feature uses the triangulation technique to locate the interferer. Using the R&S®OSM wizard, Open Street Maps (OSM) can be easily downloaded for use with the R&S®FSH.

The tone feature helps users acoustically find the direction where the interference is coming from without needing to constantly look at the map or watch the signal levels.

The R&S°HE400 is the perfect handheld antenna for interference hunting with the R&S°FSH. The antenna modules cover frequencies between 8.3 kHz and 8 GHz and are equipped with GPS and an electronic compass. There is a toggle button on top of the R&S°HE400 handle to switch on the R&S°FSH preamplifier, and a trigger button that can be used to save the screenshot or position coordinates and bearing information. The R&S°HE400 weighs only 1 kg and has a small footprint, which makes it very handy for interference hunting in the field together with the R&S°FSH.



Display of map triangulation lines with R&S®FSH-K15



Geotagging results display with R&S®FSH-K16



Geotagging

When equipped with the R&S°FSH-K16, the R&S°HA-Z240 GPS receiver and an antenna, the R&S®FSH can analyze the geographical distribution of the received signal strength, enabling network operators to analyze the coverage conditions around the base station's coverage area.

The R&S®FSH-K16 geotagging option can also be used by base station maintenance technicians to document and report on the map the site location where the measurements were performed.

The measured data can be displayed on Google Earth for postprocessing, making it easier to recognize areas with poor coverage or high levels of interference.

Indoor mapping

The indoor mapping function helps users measure indoor coverage in a simple and reliable way.

With the indoor mapping option (R&S®FSH-K17), the user can easily import indoor maps into the R&S®FSH and record the signal strength distribution in environments where a GPS signal is not available, such as buildings or tunnels, while keeping the information of the location where measurements have been done.

Measured data can be converted to .csv format for analysis with Microsoft Excel. Export to the .kmz format is also possible, to analyze the data and superimpose the indoor map in Google Earth.

Indoor mapping with R&S®FSH-K17



OpenStreetMap (OSM)

OpenStreetMap (OSM) is a user-editable world map that is available at the following Internet address: http://www.openstreetmap.org/

OSM is a wiki project in which users can participate by uploading and editing geographical information such as GPS tracking data or the course of a road or river. This world map is growing daily.

OpenStreetMap data can be used freely under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 2.0 license.

MEASUREMENTS OF ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS

The R&S®FSH can reliably determine the effects of electromagnetic fields (EMF) caused by transmitter systems.

Due to its large frequency range of up to 20 GHz, the R&S°FSH covers all common wireless communications services, including GSM, CDMA, WCDMA, LTE, DECT, Bluetooth®, WLAN (IEEE802.11a, b, g, n), WiMAX™, broadcasting and television.

The R&S°FSH is ideally suited for the following measurements:

- ► Determination of maximum field strength using directional antennas
- ► Direction-independent field strength measurements using an isotropic antenna
- ► Determination of electric field strength in a transmission channel with defined bandwidth (channel power measurement)

Field strength measurements with directional antennas

When measuring electric field strength, the R&S°FSH takes into account the specific antenna factors of the connected antenna. The field strength is displayed directly in dBµV/m. If W/m² is selected, the power flux density is calculated and displayed. In addition, frequency-dependent loss or gain, e.g. of a cable or amplifier, can be corrected. For simple result analysis, the R&S°FSH provides two user-definable limit lines with automatic limit monitoring.

Field strength measurements with isotropic antennas

Equipped with the isotropic antennas of the R&S°TS-EMF measurement system, the R&S°FSH can determine the direction-independent resultant field strength in the frequency range from 9 kHz to 6 GHz. The antenna includes three orthogonally arranged antenna elements for measuring the resultant field strength. The R&S°FSH sequentially activates the three antenna elements and calculates the resultant field strength, taking into account the antenna factors for each antenna element as well as the cable loss of the connection cable.





The R&S®FSH with the R&S®HE400 antenna

Measurement test sequences in the R&S®FSH-K105 EMF measurement application

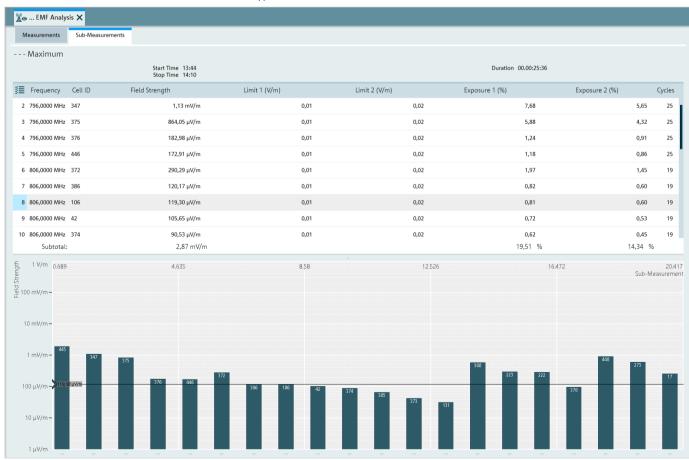
	EMF		
Measurement Definition	EMF Measurem	ent	
Description	New installation	check	
User	NP		
Site			
Site Name	Munich-East		
Comments			
GPS Position [GPS: N 48° 7' 32.837"	E 11° 36' 45.148"	Alt. 570.9 m]
Measurements	Duration In:	struction	Next Step
LTE_FDD_800_1800	00:24 h	No	Auto
UMTS_2100	00:18 h	No	Auto
Load Start			Exit
Meas Set Meas Set			EMF

EMF measurement application (R&S®FSH-K105 option)

The R&S®FSH-K105 option supports automated test sequences to perform frequency selective measurements. The measurement is conveniently configured using the R&S®InstrumentView software. The configuration setup covers one or several sub-measurements on various frequencies or channels. It can include setting the limits of the EMF emissions in line with national and international standards during the configuration step or after the measurement. This provides a quick overview of whether the transmitter system complies with the applicable safety exposure limits.

Preconfiguration is performed in the lab. This saves time and effort in the field. With just a few clicks, all test sequences are executed automatically. The result can be previewed on the analyzer or using the R&S®InstrumentView software where the results can be analyzed and documented.

Measurement results of the R&S®FSH-K105 EMF measurement application



DIAGNOSTIC APPLICATIONS IN THE LAB OR IN SERVICE

The fold-out stand turns the R&S®FSH into a desktop analyzer for work in the lab or in service.

The R&S®FSH is suitable, for example, for the following measurements:

- ► Frequency and level measurements
- ▶ Power measurements up to 110 GHz with the accuracy of a power meter
- Measurements on amplifiers, filters, etc. using vector network analysis
- Automated generation of test sequences by remote control via LAN or USB

The R&S®FSH with fold-out stand for desktop use

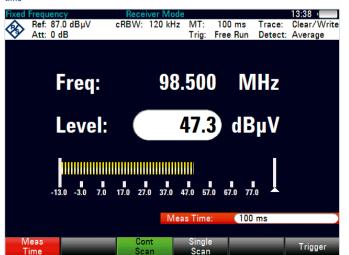


EMC precompliance measurements and channel scan

Equipped with the R&S°FSH-K43 option, the R&S°FSH can be operated as a receiver for precompliance EMC applications and monitoring tasks. Measurements are performed at a predefined frequency with adjustable measurement time.

In the channel scan mode, the R&S°FSH sequentially measures the levels at various frequencies defined in a channel table. The channel tables are generated with the R&S°InstrumentView software and loaded into the R&S°FSH. There are predefined tables for a large number of mobile communications standards and TV transmitters. CISPR bandwidths of 200 Hz, 9 kHz, 120 kHz and 1 MHz are available for EMI emission measurements. Peak, average, RMS and quasi-peak detectors can be selected.

EMC precompliance measurement at a fixed frequency with adjustable measurement time



Channel scan of a 3GPP WCDMA frequency band



AM modulation depth measurements

The R&S®FSH measures the modulation depth of an AMmodulated signal at the push of a button. The AM modulation depth measurement function positions one marker each on the carrier, the upper sideband and the lower sideband, and uses sideband suppression to determine the modulation depth. The modulation frequency can be predefined to selectively determine the modulation depth of a two-tone signal, for example by starting with the 90 Hz sideband and then moving to the 150 Hz sideband of an ILS signal.

Measurement of signal distortions caused by harmonics

The R&S®FSH determines the harmonics of a device under test, e.g. an amplifier, with the harmonic distortion measurement function. In addition to the graphical display of the harmonics, the R&S®FSH also calculates and displays the total harmonic distortion (THD).

Location of EMC problems

The R&S®HZ-15/HZ-17 near-field probes are used as diagnostic tools for locating EMC problems, e.g. on circuit boards, integrated circuits, cables and shielding. The R&S®HZ-15/HZ-17 near-field probe set is ideal for emission measurements from 30 MHz to 3 GHz. The R&S®HZ-16 preamplifier improves measurement sensitivity up to 3 GHz, with approx. 20 dB gain and a noise figure of 4.5 dB. In combination with the R&S®FSH, the preamplifier and near-field probe set are a cost-effective means of analyzing and locating disturbance sources during development.



DOCUMENTATION AND REMOTE CONTROL

The supplied R&S®InstrumentView software makes it easy to document measurement results and manage instrument settings.

R&S®InstrumentView software for documenting measurement results

- ► Large data exchange between the R&S®FSH and a PC via a USB or LAN connection
- ► Easy processing of measurement results thanks to data export in Excel format (.csv)
- ➤ Storage of graphics data in .jpg, .tiff, .jpg, .png and .bmp format
- ► Generation of user-defined test sequences (wizard)
- ► Easy creation of test reports in .pdf, .html and .rtf format
- Printout of all relevant data via Windows PC

- ► Remote signal monitoring via USB/LAN by means of remote display and lab display
- ► Simple comparison of measurement results within the same workspace by using the "Add Trace" function
- ► Automatic storage of measurement results with "Multi Transfer" (continuous sweep retrieval with interval) in AutoSave session
- ► Subsequent analysis of measurement results by displaying/hiding and shifting markers
- ► Generation of cable data using a cable model editor and file transfer to download to the R&S®FSH for distance-to-fault measurement

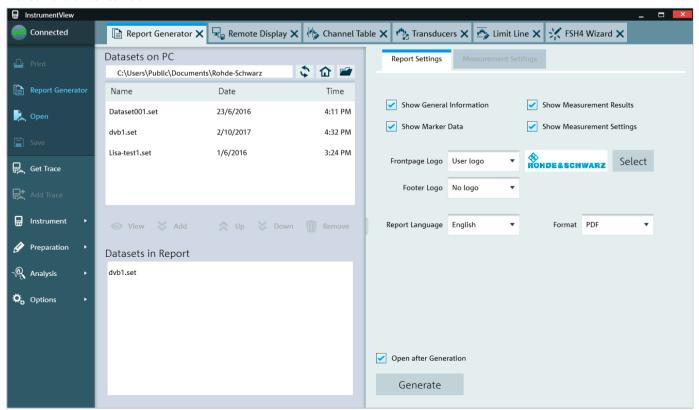


- ► R&S®InstrumentView supports the following editors:
 - Transducers
 - Cable models
 - Calibration kits
 - Limit lines
 - Channel tables
 - Standards
 - Ouick name tables
 - AM/FM limits
 - Wizard sets
 - (Indoor) Maps
- ► Compatible with
 - Windows Vista (32/64 bit)
 - Windows 7 (32/64 bit)
 - Windows 8 (32/64 bit)
 - Windows 10 (32/64 bit)

Remote control via LAN or USB

The R&S°FSH can be remotely controlled via the USB or LAN interface and integrated into user-specific programs. The SCPI-compatible remote control commands are activated by the R&S°FSH-K40 option. The remote display included with the R&S°InstrumentView software shows the R&S°FSH screen in real time and allows users to operate the instrument remotely via USB or LAN for training and presentation purposes.

The R&S®InstrumentView software



EASY OPERATION

All frequently used functions, such as reference level, bandwidths and frequency, can be set directly via keys.

Quick function selection via keypad and rotary knob

The R&S°FSH is operated via the keypad and rotary knob. The selected function can be activated directly using the Enter button integrated into the rotary knob. The vertical design puts all operating elements within fingertip reach. The MODE key is used to switch between the various operating modes such as "spectrum analyzer", "vector network analyzer", "digital modulation analysis" and "power meter".

All basic settings can be conveniently made in a straightforward list. Measurement results, including instrument settings, are saved to the internal memory, the replaceable SD memory card or a USB stick. Predefined instrument settings can be locked to prevent them from being changed unintentionally. This reduces the risk of incorrect measurements.

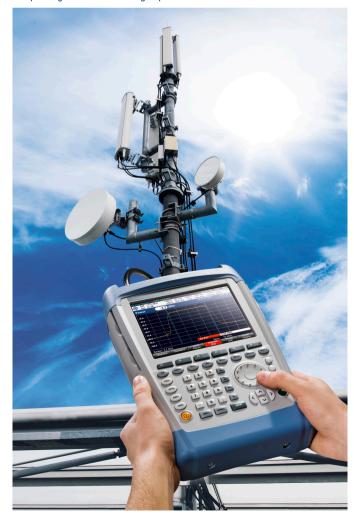
The USER key allows frequently required measurements to be collected in a single menu. User-defined instrument setups are assigned to softkeys under a user-definable name.

For documentation purposes, the contents of a screenshot can be saved as a graphics file – with a single keystroke.

Optimal reading of measurement results in any situation

The measurement results are easy to read on the brilliant, clearly laid out 6.5" VGA color display. The backlighting of the display can be adjusted to the ambient lighting conditions. For use in extremely strong sunlight, a special monochrome mode provides optimal contrast.

All operating elements within fingertip reach



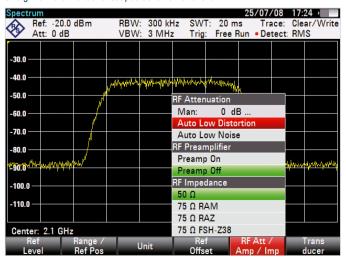
Easy configuration of instrument setup

	Instrument Setup						
Date and Time				4			
Set Date	27/	05/2008					
Set Time	14:	07:14					
Display							
Display Backlight	70	%					
Display Color Scheme	col	ог					
Power							
Auto Backlight Off	enabled						
Backlight Timeout	15	15 min					
Auto Power Off	enabled						
Power Timeout	20 min						
Current Power Source	ba	battery					
Battery Level	70%						
LAN Port							
DHCP		off					
IP Address	172	2.76.68.24					
Measure Instrument Setup Setup	User Preference	HW / SW Info	Installed Options	EXIT			

Selecting the channel table

Stat	Na	me		Size	Date	Time
Ø	\Public\.					
כ	Screen Shots					
	3GPP.chntab		1	1 kB	10/06/2008	09:15
	GSM 900 DL.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	09:48
	GSM 900 UL.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	09:43
	PCS DL.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	PCS UL.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV Australia.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV China.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV DK_OIRT.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV Europe.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV France.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV French Overs.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV Ireland.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV Italy.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV Japan.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV New Zealand.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV South Africa.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV USA Air.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	
	TV USA CATV.chntab			1 kB	10/06/2008	09:14
					Free:	26 MB
Vi	ew	Sort/		In	ternal/	Fulls
Edit/	New Select	Show		S	D-Card	Exit

Straightforward menus for easy selection of functions



Test report in just a few steps with the R&S®FSH wizard

When an antenna is installed or a transmit station is commissioned, the customer usually requests a test report. The required measurements are defined in test instructions. The R&S®FSH wizard makes this procedure easy for the user and eliminates the need to consult the installation instructions. The dialog based wizard guides the user through the measurements and automatically saves the results.

The advantages for the user:

- ► Easy creation of test sequences using the wizard
- ▶ Incorrect measurements are prevented thanks to predefined test sequences
- ▶ No need to consult test instructions
- ► Reproducible measurement results
- ► Time is saved by speeding up the installation process
- ▶ All members of an installation team use the same test sequence
- ► Uniform test report format

Setting of frequency via channel tables

As an alternative to entering a frequency, the R&S®FSH can be tuned using channel numbers. The channel number is displayed instead of the center frequency. Users who are familiar with the channel assignments commonly used in wireless communications or TV/broadcast applications can operate the R&S®FSH even more easily. TV channel tables for a large number of countries are supplied with the R&S®FSH.

Operation in different languages

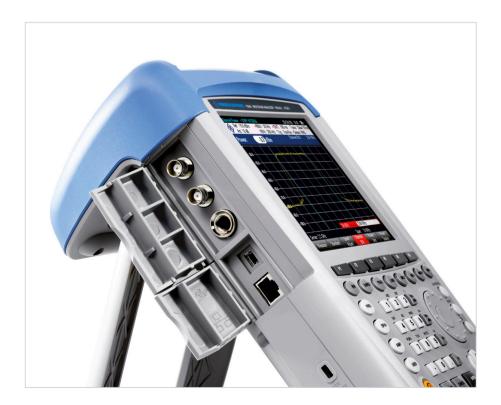
The user interface of the R&S®FSH is available in various languages. Almost all of the softkeys, operating instructions and messages will then be displayed in the selected language. The R&S®FSH supports the following languages: English, German, Korean, Japanese, Chinese, Russian, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, French and Hungarian.

Easy-to-access, well-protected connectors

Additional inputs/outputs such as the DC voltage supply (bias), LAN and USB interfaces and the SD memory card are easily accessible under dust-proof hinged covers on the side of the instrument.

Additional connectors (e.g. for LAN and USB) protected by hinged covers





OPERATING ELEMENTS



SYSTEM CONFIGURATION OPTIONS AND APPLICATIONS



Altogether ten R&S°FSH models for different applications and frequency ranges are available (models .04/.08/.14/.18/.24/.28/.13/.23/.20/.30). The R&S°FSH can perform measurements up to an upper frequency limit of 3.6 GHz, 8 GHz, 13.6 GHz or 20 GHz. Models featuring a built-in tracking generator can also be used to determine the transmission characteristics of cables, filters, amplifiers, etc.

Additional models with built-in tracking generator and internal VSWR bridge are available for distance-to-fault (DTF) measurements, matching measurements and vector network analysis.

All models have an adjustable preamplifier, making them suitable for measuring very small signals. Two power sensors are available as accessories – for precise terminating power measurements up to 110 GHz and for directional power measurements up to 4 GHz.

The following tables show possible configurations for different standard functions and applications as well as an overview of available models.

Models

	Frequency range	Preamplifier	Tracking generator	Built-in VSWR bridge	DC voltage supply (bias) for port 1/2
R&S®FSH4, model .04	9 kHz to 3.6 GHz	•	-	-	-
R&S®FSH4, model .14	9 kHz to 3.6 GHz	•	•	-	-
R&S®FSH4, model .24	100 kHz to 3.6 GHz	•	•	•	•
R&S®FSH8, model .08	9 kHz to 8 GHz	•	-	-	-
R&S®FSH8, model .18	9 kHz to 8 GHz	•	•	-	-
R&S®FSH8, model .28	100 kHz to 8 GHz	•	•	•	•
R&S®FSH13, model .13	9 kHz to 13.6 GHz	•	-	-	-
R&S®FSH13, model .23	9 kHz to 13.6 GHz	•	•	•	-
R&S®FSH20, model .20	9 kHz to 20 GHz	•	-	-	-
R&S®FSH20, model .30	9 kHz to 20 GHz	•	•	•	-

Standard functions

Models	.04/.08/.13/.20	.14/.18	.24/.28	.23/.30
TDMA power measurements	•	•	•	•
Channel power measurements	•	•	•	•
Field strength measurements/ measurements with isotropic antennas	•	•	•	•
Occupied bandwidth measurements	•	•	•	•
Frequency settings via channel tables	•	•	•	•
Scalar transmission measurements	-	•	•	-
Scalar reflection measurements	-	_	•	_
Vector transmission (S_{12}) and reflection (S_{22}) measurements	-	-	-	•
One-port cable loss measurements	-	_	_	•
Channel power meter	•	•	•	•

Options

Models	.04/.08/.13/.20	.14/.18	.24/.28	.23/.30
Spectrogram measurements	R&S®FSH-K14	R&S®FSH-K14	R&S°FSH-K14	R&S°FSH-K14
Interference analysis	R&S®FSH-K15	R&S®FSH-K15	R&S®FSH-K15	R&S®FSH-K15
Geotagging	R&S®FSH-K16	R&S®FSH-K16	R&S®FSH-K16	R&S®FSH-K16
Indoor mapping	R&S®FSH-K17	R&S®FSH-K17	R&S®FSH-K17	R&S®FSH-K17
Receiver mode and channel scan measurements	R&S®FSH-K43	R&S®FSH-K43	R&S®FSH-K43	R&S°FSH-K43
Analysis of GSM/GPRS/EDGE transmit signals	R&S®FSH-K10	R&S®FSH-K10	R&S®FSH-K10	R&S®FSH-K10
Analysis of WCDMA/HSDPA/HSPA+ transmit signals	R&S°FSH-K44, R&S°FSH-K44E	R&S®FSH-K44, R&S®FSH-K44E	R&S°FSH-K44, R&S°FSH-K44E	R&S°FSH-K44, R&S°FSH-K44E
Analysis of CDMA2000® signals	R&S°FSH-K46, R&S°FSH-K46E	R&S®FSH-K46, R&S®FSH-K46E	R&S®FSH-K46, R&S®FSH-K46E	R&S°FSH-K46, R&S°FSH-K46E
Analysis of 1xEV-DO signals	R&S°FSH-K47, R&S°FSH-K47E	R&S®FSH-K47, R&S®FSH-K47E	R&S°FSH-K47, R&S°FSH-K47E	R&S°FSH-K47, R&S°FSH-K47E
Analysis of TD-SCDMA/HSDPA signals	R&S°FSH-K48, R&S°FSH-K48E	R&S®FSH-K48, R&S®FSH-K48E	R&S°FSH-K48, R&S°FSH-K48E	R&S°FSH-K48, R&S°FSH-K48E
Analysis of LTE FDD signals	R&S [®] FSH-K50 ⁵⁾ , R&S [®] FSH-K50E	R&S®FSH-K50 ⁵⁾ , R&S®FSH-K50E	R&S°FSH-K50 ⁵⁾ , R&S°FSH-K50E	R&S°FSH-K50 ⁵⁾ , R&S°FSH-K50E
Analysis of LTE TDD signals	R&S [®] FSH-K51 ⁵⁾ , R&S [®] FSH-K51E	R&S®FSH-K51 ⁵⁾ , R&S®FSH-K51E	R&S°FSH-K51 ⁵⁾ , R&S°FSH-K51E	R&S°FSH-K51 ⁵⁾ , R&S°FSH-K51E
Analysis of NB-IoT downlink signals	R&S®FSH-K565)	R&S®FSH-K565)	R&S®FSH-K565)	R&S®FSH-K565)
Distance-to-fault (DTF) measurements	_	-	R&S®FSH-K41	R&S®FSH-K41
Vector reflection and transmission measurements (S ₁₁ , S ₂₂ , S ₂₁ , S ₁₂)	-	-	R&S°FSH-K42	• (S ₁₂ , S ₂₂ only)
One-port cable loss measurements	-	-	R&S®FSH-K42	•
Vector voltmeter	-	-	R&S®FSH-K45	R&S®FSH-K45
Power measurements up to 110 GHz	see power sensors o	n page 33		
Directional power measurements up to 1 GHz	R&S®FSH-Z14	R&S®FSH-Z14	R&S®FSH-Z14	R&S®FSH-Z14
Directional power measurements up to 4 GHz	R&S®FSH-Z44	R&S®FSH-Z44	R&S®FSH-Z44	R&S®FSH-Z44
Pulse measurements with power sensor ⁶⁾	R&S°FSH-K29	R&S®FSH-K29	R&S®FSH-K29	R&S®FSH-K29
Remote control via LAN or USB	R&S®FSH-K40	R&S®FSH-K40	R&S®FSH-K40	R&S®FSH-K40
EMF measurement application	R&S®FSH-K105	R&S®FSH-K105	R&S®FSH-K105	R&S®FSH-K105

 ⁵⁾ Available for R&S°FSH analyzers with serial numbers ≥ 105000.
 6) R&S°FSH-Z129 required for R&S°FSH4/8/13/20 with serial numbers as indicated in the data sheet.

SPECIFICATIONS IN BRIEF

		R&S®FSH4	R&S®FSH8	R&S®FSH13	R&S®FSH20		
Frequency range	models .04/.14/.08/.18/ .13/.23/.20/.30	9 kHz to 3.6 GHz	9 kHz to 8 GHz	9 kHz to 13.6 GHz	9 kHz to 20 GHz		
	models .24/.28	100 kHz to 3.6 GHz	100 kHz to 8 GHz	_	_		
Resolution bandwidths		1 Hz to 3 MHz	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
Displayed average noise evel	without preamplifier, RBW						
	9 kHz to 100 kHz (models .04/.14/.08/.18 only)	< -108 dBm, -118 dB	< -108 dBm, -118 dBm (typ.)		m (typ.)		
	100 kHz to 1 MHz	< -115 dBm, -125 dB	sm (typ.)				
	1 MHz to 10 MHz	< -136 dBm, -144 dB	Sm (typ.)				
	10 MHz to 2 GHz	< -141 dBm, -146 dB	sm (typ.)				
	2 GHz to 3.6 GHz	< -138 dBm, -143 dB	sm (typ.)				
	3.6 GHz to 5 GHz	-	< -142 dBm, -146 dB	m (typ.)			
	5 GHz to 6.5 GHz	- < -140 dBm, -144 dBm (typ.)					
	6.5 GHz to 13.6 GHz	-	< -136 dBm, -141 dB				
	13.6 GHz to 18 GHz	-	-	-	< -134 dBm, -139 dBm (typ.)		
	18 GHz to 20 GHz	-	-	-	< -130 dBm, -135 dBm (typ.)		
	with preamplifier, RBW = 1 Hz (normalized)						
	100 kHz to 1 MHz	< -133 dBm, -143 dB	sm (typ.)	-			
	1 MHz to 10 MHz	< -157 dBm, -161 dBm (typ.)		< -155 dBm, -160 dB	Bm (typ.)		
	10 MHz to 2 GHz	< -161 dBm, -165 dBm (typ.)		_			
	2 GHz to 3.6 GHz	< -159 dBm, -163 dB	Sm (typ.)	-			
	3.6 GHz to 5 GHz	- < -155 dBm, -159 dBm (typ.)					
	5 GHz to 6.5 GHz	- < -151 dBm, -155 dBm (typ.)					
	6.5 GHz to 8 GHz	- < -147 dBm, -150 dBm (typ.)					
	8 GHz to 13.6 GHz	-	-	< -158 dBm, -162 dl	Bm (typ.)		
	13.6 GHz to 18 GHz	-	_	< -155 dBm, -160 dl	Bm (typ.)		
	18 GHz to 20 GHz	-	-	-	< -150 dBm, -155 dBm (typ.)		
Third-order intercept (IP3)	300 MHz to 3.6 GHz	> 10 dBm, +15 dBm	(typ.)				
	3.6 GHz to 20 GHz	-	> 3 dBm, +10 dBm (ty	/p.)			
Phase noise	frequency 500 MHz						
	30 kHz carrier offset	< -95 dBc (1 Hz), -10	5 dBc (1 Hz) (typ.)				
	100 kHz carrier offset	< -100 dBc (1 Hz), -1	10 dBc (1 Hz) (typ.)				
	1 MHz carrier offset	< -120 dBc (1 Hz), -1	27 dBc (1 Hz) (typ.)				
Detectors		sample, max. peak, m	nin. peak, auto peak, RM	S			
Level measurement uncertainty	10 MHz < f ≤ 3.6 GHz	< 1 dB, 0.5 dB (typ.)					
	3.6 GHz < f ≤ 20 GHz	-	< 1.5 dB, 1 dB (typ.)				
Display		6.5" color LCD with V	GA resolution				
Battery operating time (without tracking generator)	R&S®HA-Z204, 4.2 Ah	up to 3 h					
	R&S®HA-Z206, 6.3 Ah	up to 4.5 h					
Dimensions (W \times H \times D)		194 mm × 300 mm × 7.6 in × 11.8 in × 2.7					
Weight		3 kg (6.6 lb)					

¹⁾ With carrying handle.

		R&S®FSH4	R&S®FSH8	R&S®FSH13/20
requency range	models .24/.28/.23/.30	300 kHz to 3.6 GHz	300 kHz to 8 GHz	100 kHz to 8 GHz
Output power (port 1)		0 dBm to -40 dBm		-
Output power (port 2)		0 dBm to -40 dBm		0 dBm to -40 dBm
Reflection measurements				
Directivity	300 kHz to 3 GHz	> 43 dB nominal	> 43 dB nominal	> 43 dB nominal ⁴⁾
	3 GHz to 3.6 GHz	> 37 dB nominal	> 37 dB nominal	> 37 dB nominal ⁴⁾
	3.6 GHz to 6 GHz	-	> 37 dB nominal	> 37 dB nominal ⁴⁾
	6 GHz to 8 GHz	-	> 31 dB nominal	> 31 dB nominal ⁴⁾
Display modes	vector reflection and trans- mission measurement (R&S°FSH-K42)	magnitude, phase, magnitu one-port cable loss, electric	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	WR, reflection coefficient, mր
	vector voltmeter (R&S®FSH-K45)	magnitude + phase, VSWF	+ reflection	
	S-parameter	S ₁₁ , S ₂₂	S ₁₁ , S ₂₂	S ₂₂
Transmission measurements				
Dynamic range (S ₂₁)	100 kHz to 300 kHz	70 dB (typ.)	70 dB (typ.)	-
	300 kHz to 3.6 GHz	> 70 dB, 90 dB (typ.)	> 70 dB, 90 dB (typ.)	-
	3.6 GHz to 6 GHz	-	> 70 dB, 90 dB (typ.)	-
	6 GHz to 8 GHz	-	50 dB (typ.)	-
Dynamic range (S ₁₂)	100 kHz to 300 kHz	80 dB (typ.)	80 dB (typ.)	80 dB (typ.)
	300 kHz to 3.6 GHz	> 80 dB, 100 dB (typ.)	> 80 dB, 100 dB (typ.)	> 80 dB, 100 dB (typ.)
	3.6 GHz to 6 GHz	-	> 80 dB, 100 dB (typ.)	> 80 dB, 100 dB (typ.)
	6 GHz to 8 GHz	-	60 dB (typ.)	60 dB (typ.)
Display modes	vector reflection and trans- mission measurement (R&S°FSH-K42)	magnitude (attenuation, ga	in), phase, magnitude + phas	se, electrical length, group
	vector voltmeter (R&S°FSH-K45)	magnitude + phase		
	S-parameter	S ₁₂ , S ₂₁	S ₁₂ , S ₂₁	S ₁₂

Available for models .24/.28/.23/.30 only; models .24/.28 require R&S°FSH-K42 additionally.
 For models .24/.28/.23/.30 only, requires R&S°FSH-K45.
 Only S₂₂ measurements.

ORDERING INFORMATION

	-	O. I. N.
Designation	Туре	Order No.
Base unit	D000F0114	1000 0000 04
Handheld spectrum analyzer, 9 kHz to 3.6 GHz, with preamplifier	R&S®FSH4	1309.6000.04
Handheld spectrum analyzer, 9 kHz to 3.6 GHz, with preamplifier and tracking generator	R&S®FSH4	1309.6000.14
Handheld spectrum analyzer, 100 kHz to 3.6 GHz, with preamplifier, tracking generator and internal VSWR bridge	R&S®FSH4	1309.6000.24
Handheld spectrum analyzer, 9 kHz to 8 GHz, with preamplifier	R&S®FSH8	1309.6000.08
Handheld spectrum analyzer, 9 kHz to 8 GHz, with preamplifier and tracking generator	R&S®FSH8	1309.6000.18
$Handheld\ spectrum\ analyzer,\ 100\ kHz\ to\ 8\ GHz,\ with\ preamplifier,\ tracking\ generator\ and\ internal\ VSWR\ bridge$	R&S®FSH8	1309.6000.28
Handheld spectrum analyzer, 9 kHz to 13.6 GHz, with preamplifier	R&S®FSH13	1314.2000.13
Handheld spectrum analyzer, 9 kHz to 13.6 GHz, with preamplifier, tracking generator 300 kHz to 8 GHz and internal VSWR bridge	R&S®FSH13	1314.2000.23
Handheld spectrum analyzer, 9 kHz to 20 GHz, with preamplifier	R&S®FSH20	1314.2000.20
Handheld spectrum analyzer, 9 kHz to 20 GHz, with preamplifier, tracking generator 300 kHz to 8 GHz and internal VSWR bridge	R&S®FSH20	1314.2000.30
Accessories supplied		
Lithium-ion battery pack, USB cable, LAN cable, AC power supply, CD-ROM with R&S®InstrumentView software	and documentation	n, quick start guide
Hardware option		
Lithium-ion battery pack, 6.3 Ah (installed at factory; upgrade of the battery from 4.2 Ah to 6.3 Ah)	R&S®FSH-B106	1304.5958.02
Precision frequency reference, aging: < 3.6 × 10 ⁻⁹ /year	R&S®FSH-Z114	1304.5935.02
Software options (usually firmware)		
Spectrogram measurement application	R&S®FSH-K14	1304.5770.02
Interference analysis measurement application (software license)	R&S®FSH-K15	1309.7488.02
Geotagging measurement application (software license)	R&S®FSH-K16	1309.7494.02
Indoor mapping measurement application (software license)	R&S®FSH-K17	1304.5893.02
Pulse measurements with power sensor (software license), (requires R&S°FSH-Z129 for R&S°FSH4/8/13/20 with serial numbers < 121000)	R&S®FSH-K29	1304.5993.02
Distance-to-fault measurement (for models .24/.28/.23/.30 only, R&S°FSH-Z320 or R&S°FSH-Z321 and R&S°FSH-Z28 or R&S°FSH-Z29 recommended)	R&S®FSH-K41	1304.5612.02
Vector reflection and transmission measurements (for models .24/.28 only, requires R&S°FSH-Z28 or R&S°FSH-Z29)	R&S®FSH-K42	1304.5629.02
Vector voltmeter (for models .24/.28/.23/.30 only, requires R&S°FSH-Z28 or R&S°FSH-Z29)	R&S®FSH-K45	1304.5658.02
EMF measurement application	R&S®FSH-K105	1318.6200.02
GSM, EDGE measurement application	R&S®FSH-K10	1304.5864.02
3GPP WCDMA BTS/NodeB pilot channel and EVM measurement application	R&S®FSH-K44	1304.5641.02
3GPP WCDMA BTS/NodeB code domain power measurement application (R&S°FSH-K44 required)	R&S®FSH-K44E	1304.5758.02
CDMA2000® BTS pilot channel and EVM measurement application	R&S®FSH-K46	1304.5729.02
CDMA2000° BTS code domain power measurement application (R&S°FSH-K46 required)	R&S®FSH-K46E	1304.5764.02
1xEV-DO BTS pilot channel and EVM measurement application	R&S®FSH-K47	1304.5787.02
1xEV-DO BTS PN scanner and time domain power measurement application (R&S°FSH-K47 required)	R&S®FSH-K47E	1304.5806.02
TD-SCDMA BTS power and EVM measurements	R&S®FSH-K48	1304.5841.02
TD-SCDMA/HSDPA BTS power and EVM measurements (R&S°FSH-K48 required)	R&S®FSH-K48E	1304.5858.02
LTE FDD downlink pilot channel and EVM measurement Application 1)	R&S®FSH-K50	1304.5735.02
LTE FDD downlink extended channel and modulation measurement application 1) (R&S°FSH-K50 required)	R&S®FSH-K50E	1304.5793.02
LTE TDD downlink pilot channel and evm measurement application 1)	R&S®FSH-K51	1304.5812.02
LTE TDD downlink extended channel and modulation measurement application 1) (R&S°FSH-K51 required)	R&S®FSH-K51E	1304.5829.02
NB-IoT measurement application 1)	R&S®FSH-K56	1318.6100.02
Receiver mode and channel scan measurement application	R&S®FSH-K43	1304.5635.02

Designation	Туре	Order No.
Recommended extras: power sensors		
Directional power sensor, 25 MHz to 1 GHz	R&S°FSH-Z14	1120.6001.02
Directional power sensor, 200 MHz to 4 GHz	R&S®FSH-Z44	1165.2305.02
Universal power sensor, 1 nW to 100 mW, 10 MHz to 8 GHz 1), 2)	R&S®NRP-Z211	1417.0409.02
Universal power sensor, 1 nW to 100 mW, 10 MHz to 18 GHz 1), 2)	R&S®NRP-Z221	1417.0309.02
Nideband power sensor, 1 nW to 100 mW, 50 MHz to 18 GHz 1), 2)	R&S®NRP-Z81	1137.9009.02
Nideband power sensor, 1 nW to 100 mW, 50 MHz to 40 GHz (2.92 mm) 1), 2)	R&S®NRP-Z85	1411.7501.02
Nideband power sensor, 1 nW to 100 mW, 50 MHz to 40 GHz (2.40 mm) ^{1), 2)}	R&S®NRP-Z86	1417.0109.40
Nideband power sensor, 1 nW to 100 mW, 50 MHz to 44 GHz (2.40 mm) 1), 2)	R&S®NRP-Z86	1417.0109.44
Three-path diode power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 10 MHz to 8 GHz	R&S®NRP8S	1419.0006.02
Three-path diode power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 10 MHz to 18 GHz	R&S®NRP18S	1419.0029.02
Three-path diode power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 10 MHz to 33 GHz	R&S®NRP33S	1419.0064.02
Three-path diode power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 50 MHz to 40 GHz	R&S®NRP40S	1419.0041.02
Three-path diode power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 50 MHz to 50 GHz	R&S®NRP50S	1419.0087.02
Thermal power sensor, 300 nW to 100 mW, DC to 18 GHz	R&S®NRP18T	1424.6115.02
Thermal power sensor, 300 nW to 100 mW, DC to 33 GHz	R&S®NRP33T	1424.6138.02
Thermal power sensor, 300 nW to 100 mW, DC to 40 GHz	R&S®NRP40T	1424.6150.02
Thermal power sensor, 300 nW to 100 mW, DC to 50 GHz	R&S®NRP50T	1424.6173.02
Thermal power sensor, 300 nW to 100 mW, DC to 67 GHz	R&S®NRP67T	1424.6196.02
Thermal power sensor, 300 nW to 100 mW, DC to 110 GHz	R&S®NRP110T	1424.6215.02
Average power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 8 kHz to 6 GHz	R&S®NRP6A	1424.6796.02
Average power sensor, 100 pW to 200 mW, 8 kHz to 18 GHz	R&S®NRP18A	1424.6815.02
Recommended extras: adapter cables for power sensors		
JSB adapter (passive), for connecting R&S®NRP-Zxx power sensors to the R&S®FSH	R&S-NRP-Z4	1146.8001.02
JSB interface cable, length: 1.5 m (59 in), for connecting R&S®NRP sensors to the R&S®FSH	R&S®NRP-ZKU	1419.0658.03
Adapter cable for R&S®NRP-Z8x power sensors and R&S®FSH-Z29 option	R&S®FSH-Z129	1304.5887.00
JSB adapter cable for R&S°FSH-Z14/-Z44, length: 1.8 m	R&S®FSH-Z144	1145.5909.02
Optical power sensor and accessories		
DEM USB optical power meter (Germanium)	R&S®HA-Z360	1334.5162.00
DEM USB optical power meter (filtered InGaAs)	R&S®HA-Z361	1334.5179.00
SC adapter for optical power meter	R&S®HA-Z362	1334.5185.00
_C adapter for optical power meter	R&S®HA-Z363	1334.5191.00
2.5 mm universal adapter for optical power meter	R&S®HA-Z364	1334.5204.00
1.25 mm universal adapter for optical power meter	R&S®HA-Z365	1334.5210.00
Patch cord SC-LC SM, SX, length: 1 m	R&S®HA-Z366	1334.5227.00
Patch cord SC-SC SM, SX, length: 1 m	R&S®HA-Z367	1334.5233.00
Recommended extras for calibration (for R&S®FSH models .23/.24/.28/.30)		
Combined open/short/50 Ω load calibration standard, for calibrating VSWR and DTF measurements, DC to 3.6 GHz	R&S°FSH-Z29	1300.7510.03
Combined open/short/50 Ω load calibration standard, for calibrating VSWR and DTF measurements, DC to 8 GHz	R&S°FSH-Z28	1300.7810.03
Calibration unit, 2 MHz to 4 GHz	R&S°ZN-Z103	1321.1828.02
Calibration unit, 1 MHz to 6 GHz	R&S [®] ZN-Z103	1321.1828.12
Calibration kit, 3.5 mm male, open/short/50 Ω load/through combination, 0 Hz to 15 GHz	R&S°ZV-Z135	1317.7677.02
Calibration kit, 3.5 mm female, open/short/50 Ω load/through combination, 0 Hz to 15 GHz	R&S°ZV-Z135	1317.7677.03
Calibration kit, N male, open/short/50 Ω load/through combination, 0 Hz to 9 GHz	R&S°ZV-Z170	1164.0496.02
Calibration kit, N female, open/short/50 Ω load/through combination, 0 Hz to 9 GHz	R&S®ZV-Z170	1164.0496.03

Designation	Туре	Order No.
Recommended extras for testing		
Matching pad, $50~\Omega/75~\Omega$, bidirectional, $0~Hz$ to $2.7~GHz$, $N~female/N~male$, load capacity $2~W$	R&S®RAZ	0358.5714.02
Matching pad, 50 Ω /75 Ω , bidirectional, 0 Hz to 2.7 GHz, N female/N male, load capacity 2 W	R&S®RAM	0358.5414.02
Matching pad, 50 Ω /75 Ω , bidirectional, 0 Hz to 1 GHz, BNC female/N male, load capacity 1 W	R&S®FSH-Z38	1300.7740.02
Adapter, N male/BNC female		0118.2812.00
Adapter, N male/N male		0092.6581.00
Adapter, N male/SMA female		4012.5837.00
Adapter, N male/7/16 female		3530.6646.00
Adapter, N male/7/16 male		3530.6630.00
Adapter, N male/FME female		4048.9790.00
Adapter, BNC male/banana female		0017.6742.00
Attenuator, 50 W, 20 dB, 50 Ω , DC to 6 GHz, N female/N male	R&S®RDL50	1035.1700.52
Attenuator, 100 W, 20 dB, 50 Ω , DC to 2 GHz, N female/N male	R&S®RBU100	1073.8495.20
Attenuator, 100 W, 30 dB, 50 $\Omega,$ DC to 2 GHz, N female/N male	R&S®RBU100	1073.8495.30
RF cable (1 m), N male/N female, for R&S°FSH-K41 option, DC to 8 GHz	R&S®FSH-Z320	1309.6600.00
RF cable (3 m), N male/N female, for R&S°FSH-K41 option, DC to 8 GHz	R&S®FSH-Z321	1309.6617.00
Recommended extras: mobile radio test antenna and EMC test equipment		
GSM/UMTS/CDMA antenna, with magnetic mount 850/900/1800/1900/2100 band, N connector	R&S®TS95A16	1118.6943.16
Isotropic antenna, 30 MHz to 3 GHz, for R&S®TS-EMF	R&S®TSEMF-B1	1074.5719.02
Isotropic antenna, 700 MHz to 6 GHz, for R&S®TS-EMF	R&S®TSEMF-B2	1074.5702.02
Isotropic antenna, 9 kHz to 200 MHz, for R&S®TS-EMF	R&S®TSEMF-B3	1074.5690.02
Compact probe set for E and H near-field measurements, 30 MHz to 3 GHz	R&S®HZ-15	1147.2736.02
3 GHz, 20 dB preamplifier, 100 V to 230 V, for R&S°HZ-15	R&S®HZ-16	1147.2720.02
Recommended extras: directional antenna and accessories		
Handheld directional antenna (antenna handle)	R&S®HE400	4104.6000.02
Microwave handheld directional antenna (antenna handle)	R&S®HE400MW	4104.6000.03
Cable set, for R&S°HE400 and R&S°HE400MW	R&S®HE400-K	4104.7770.02
Basic handheld directional antenna (antenna handle)	R&S®HE400BC	4104.6000.04
Cable set, for R&S°HE400BC	R&S®HE400-KB	4104.7770.04
HF antenna module, 8.3 kHz to 30 MHz	R&S®HE400HF	4104.8002.02
VHF antenna module, 20 MHz to 200 MHz	R&S®HE400VHF	4104.8202.02
UWB antenna module, 30 MHz to 6 GHz	R&S®HE400UWB	4104.6900.02
Log-periodic antenna module, 450 MHz to 8 GHz	R&S®HE400LP	4104.8402.02
Cellular antenna module, 700 MHz to 2500 MHz	R&S®HE400CEL	4104.7306.02
SHF antenna module, 5 GHz to 20 GHz	R&S®HE400SHF	4104.8602.02
S/C band antenna module, 1.7 GHz to 6 GHz	R&S®HE400SCB	4104.7606.02
Transport case, for R&S®HE400	R&S®HE400Z1	4104.9009.02
Transport bag (small), for R&S®HE400 (recommended for one or two antenna modules)	R&S®HE400Z2	4104.9050.02
Transport bag (large), for R&S°HE400 (recommended for three or four antenna modules)	R&S®HE400Z3	4104.9080.02
Tripod, for R&S°HE400	R&S®HE400Z4	4104.9109.02
Recommended extras for power supply		
Lithium-ion battery pack, 4.2 Ah	R&S®HA-Z204	1309.6130.00
Lithium-ion battery pack, 6.3 Ah	R&S®HA-Z206	1309.6146.00
Battery charger, for lithium-ion battery pack, 4.2 Ah/6.3 Ah ³⁾	R&S®HA-Z203	1309.6123.00
12 V car adapter	R&S®HA-Z202	1309.6117.00
Recommended extras for transport of the R&S°FSH handheld spectrum analyzer		
Soft carrying bag (W \times H \times D: 260 mm \times 360 mm \times 280 mm; 10.2 in \times 14.2 in \times 11.0 in)	R&S®HA-Z220	1309.6175.00
Hard case	R&S®HA-Z321	1321.1357.02
Carrying holster, including chest harness and rain cover	R&S®HA-Z222	1309.6198.00
Shoulder strap for carrying holster	R&S®HA-Z223	1309.6075.00
Recommended extras: others		
SD memory card, 8 Gbyte ⁴⁾	R&S®HA-Z232	1309.6223.00
GPS receiver	R&S®HA-Z240	1309.6700.03
Headphones	R&S®FSH-Z36	1145.5838.02

Designation	Туре	Order No.
Spare parts		
Spare USB cable	R&S®HA-Z211	1309.6169.00
Spare LAN cable	R&S®HA-Z210	1309.6152.00
Spare AC adapter	R&S®HA-Z201	1309.6100.00
Spare CD-ROM, with R&S®InstrumentView software and R&S®FSH documentation	R&S®FSH-Z45	1309.6246.00
Quick start manual for R&S°FSH, printed version, English	R&S®FSH-Z46	1309.6269.12
Quick start manual for R&S°FSH, printed version, German	R&S®FSH-Z47	1309.6269.11

¹⁾ Only for R&S $^{\circ}$ FSH analyzers with serial numbers \geq 105000.

⁴⁾ R&S°FSH analyzers with serial numbers ≤ 105000 require an SD memory card for a firmware update.

Warranty			
Base unit		3 years	
All other items		1 year	
Options			
Extended warranty, one year	R&S®WE1	Please contact your local	
Extended warranty, two years	R&S®WE2		
Extended warranty with calibration coverage, one year	R&S°CW1		
Extended warranty with calibration coverage, two years	R&S°CW2	Rohde & Schwarz sales office.	
Extended warranty with accredited calibration coverage, one year	R&S®AW1		
Extended warranty with accredited calibration coverage, two years	R&S®AW2		

The Bluetooth® word mark and logos are registered trademarks owned by the Bluetooth SIG, Inc. and any use of such marks by Rohde&Schwarz is under license. CDMA2000° is a registered trademark of the Telecommunications Industry Association (TIA-USA).

For the R&S®NRP-Zxx power sensors, the R&S®NRP-Z4 USB adapter is also required.

³⁾ Required to charge the battery pack outside the R&S®FSH.

[&]quot;WiMAX Forum" is a registered trademark of the WiMAX Forum. "WiMAX", the WiMAX Forum logo, "WiMAX Forum Certified", and the WiMAX Forum Certified logo are trademarks of the WiMAX Forum.

Service that adds value

- ▶ Worldwide
- Local und personalized
- ► Customized and flexible
- ▶ Uncompromising quality
- ► Long-term dependability

Rohde & Schwarz

The Rohde & Schwarz electronics group offers innovative solutions in the following business fields: test and measurement, broadcast and media, secure communications, cybersecurity, monitoring and network testing. Founded more than 80 years ago, the independent company which is headquartered in Munich, Germany, has an extensive sales and service network with locations in more than 70 countries.

www.rohde-schwarz.com

Sustainable product design

- ► Environmental compatibility and eco-footprint
- ► Energy efficiency and low emissions
- ► Longevity and optimized total cost of ownership

Certified Quality Management

Certified Environmental Management

Rohde & Schwarz training

www.training.rohde-schwarz.com

Rohde & Schwarz customer support

www.rohde-schwarz.com/support



